
Design and Fabrication of Water Waste Collecting Machine

Mr. Rakesh Shyamsundar Nagula

Student of Automobile Engineering

SCOE, Kharghar, Navi-Mumbai,
Maharashtra.

Email: - nagula143rakesh@gmail.com

Mr. Manish Pramod Tandel

Student of Automobile Engineering

SCOE, Kharghar, Navi-Mumbai,
Maharashtra.

Email:- manishtandel1212@gmail.com

Mr. Swarup Tulsidas Ukarde

Student of Automobile Engineering

SCOE, Kharghar, Navi-Mumbai,
Maharashtra.

Email: - stukarde@gmail.com

Mr. Sharique Ramzan Rangari

Student of Automobile Engineering

SCOE, Kharghar, Navi-Mumbai,
Maharashtra.

Email:- rangarisharique@gmail.com

Mr. Chetan Thakur

Assistance Professor at

Automobile Department

SCOE, Kharghar, Navi-Mumbai,
Maharashtra.

Email:- thakurchetan14@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

These days, environmental issues like garbage waste area unit increasing day by day in several cities in Republic of India. These issues arise thanks to industries waste, construction sites and waste from building homes and through the varied festivals like Ganpati visarjan, Navratri there's several waste thrown in watercourses that causes the river water being impure. thanks to the floating of waste in lakes, the water becomes foul & dirty. In lakes conjointly the waste will block the water flow. we have a tendency to try to style our project to use a straightforward and economical thanks to collect the Wastages and get rid of in merchandising grounds provided by governments.

Key Words: - Industrial waste, dirty, building homes, merchandising grounds.

INTRODUCTION

The waste from the industries and through varied festivals is being dropped within the rivers and lakes that require to be clean. This waste includes plastic bottles, plastic luggage, clothes, flowers, paper boxes, etc. the voidance waste is additionally a sort of significant downside, the humans are risking their life's whereas cleanup the blockages in drain pipes and it will cause health problems like dandy fever, malaria, etc. The project that we have a tendency to be coming up with can have a good impact on these types of issues.

PROBLEM DEFINITION

MOTIVATION AND OBJECTIVE:

The problem of waterlogging because of plastic, thermocole, and metal and it favors diseases like protozoal infection, typhoid, etc.

This is unsafe for human life and thus the concept of this project emerged. The target of the projected project is to style and fabricate an automatic machine for evacuation cleansing so as to forestall humans from obtaining littered with numerous diseases.

This projected system is to attenuate or overcome the matter round-faced whereas victimization man operated machine and to attenuate the exaggerated merchandising rate of waste.

EXISTING METHOD:

The existing system is totally a mechanical based mostly project. Merely utilized in the sewerage space to gather the wastes passing over it.

The chain and sprocket area unit used for shaft movement that has fitted flappers to gather the wastes from the sewerage.

The floating wastes area unit collected between totally different sizes, on flappers and suspend the wastes within the bin that's placed at the backside of the system.

OBJECTIVES

- ❖ To remove the rubbish from the lake, lakes, drainages.
- ❖ To overcome the issue of removing waste particulate floating on the water surface.
- ❖ To perform the simple operation throughout improvement lake.
- ❖ To figure for society to scrub up a part of a stream or watercourse.

GAP ANALYSIS

After learning and analyzing numerous research papers, a standard trend is noted that the foremost of the water waste aggregation machine commercially accessible square measure terribly high-ticket, significant weight and wish technical information to use. Additional significantly they're high-ticket to take care of and running value is incredibly high.

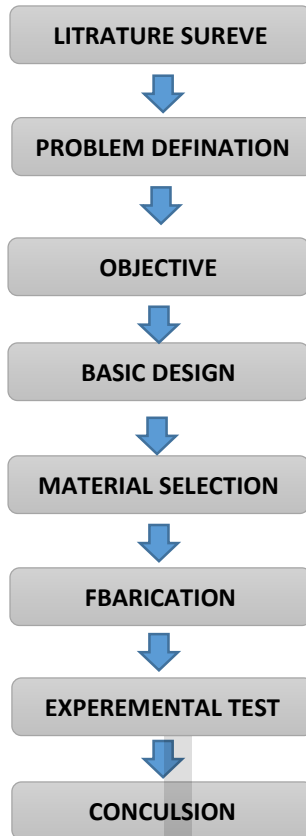
We have a tendency to aim to scale back the price whereas creating the machine additional effective, less labor and straightforward to use. we have a tendency to additionally aim to figure on all the factors that square measure touching the regular use of water waste aggregation machine on a regular basis.

METHODOLOGY

In this system, we have a tendency to be employing a boat that is remote controlled and that we have hooked up a series drive for grouping the rubbish gift within the lakes.

With the assistance of this, we will collect the rubbish like plastic baggage, plastic bottles, nutrient cans, food wrappers, paper bags, straws, etc. Since this machine is star power-driven, use of fossil fuels like diesel, gasoline is saved.

This means we have a tendency to be cleansing the environment while not polluting it ourselves with this machine.



COMPONENTS AND MATERIAL

SOLAR CELL

Solar panels are devices that convert light-weight into electricity. They're known as "solar" panels as a result of most of the time, the foremost powerful supply of sunshine accessible is that the Sun, known as Sol by astronomers. Some scientists decision them photovoltaic which suggests, basically, "light-electricity."

1. The dimensions of the panel are-
 - Length – 20.3 cm,
 - Width – 13.9 cm.
2. Number of sub-cells used is 72
3. Dimension of the sub-cells is,
 - Length – 2.8 cm
 - Width – 1.8 cm.
4. Maximum power is 3 W
5. Voltage is 8.70 V
6. Current is 0.35 A



BATTERY

The battery is an electrochemical converting chemical energy into electrical energy. The main purpose of the battery is to provide a supply of current for operating the cranking motor and other electrical units.

- Specification,
1. Voltage 12v
 2. Current 7 Ah



PMDC MOTOR

In a DC motor, Associate in nursing coil rotates within a flux. the essential working rule of DC motor relies on the actual fact that whenever a current carrying conductor is placed within a flux, there'll be mechanical force fully fledged by that conductor.

All kinds of DC motors work beneath this principle. hence for constructing a DC motor, it's essential to ascertain a flux. The flux is established by employing a magnet. You'll use different kinds of magnets – it should be

Associate in nursing magnet or it will be a magnet. A magnet DC motor (or PMDC motor) could be a variety of DC motor that uses a magnet to make the flux needed for the operation of a DC motor.



WATER PUMP



PVC PIPE



WASTE COLLECTING BIN



ADVANTAGE

- ❖ Production cost is extremely low.
- ❖ No would like to purchase a special machine.
- ❖ Its operation and maintenance are easy.
- ❖ It's compact and moveable.
- ❖ It may be expeditiously used.

DIS-ADVANTAGES

- ❖ Heavy waste can't be upraised by flappers.
- ❖ Used for tiny scale purpose.
- ❖ Small vibration will happen.

EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

No	WEIGHT OF GARBAGE LIFTED BY FLAPPERS	SUCCEED	FAILED
1	Plastic bag (5.5g)	Ok	
2	Empty Filled can (15g)		Failed
3	Water filed can (750g)	Ok	
4	Plastic Bottle (500g)	Ok	
5	Water Filled plastic bottle (1kg)	Ok	
6	Water Filled plastic bottle (2kg)		Failed

CONCLUSION

Solar based mostly, trash cleanup machine is simple, effective, economical and atmosphere friendly system to tackle the world crisis of the voidance cleanup. Its several benefits over gift day technologies to scrub spilled water. It will effectively clean the drain and put it aside from choking. The system may be automatic and run on system creating it greatly capable to survive on its own. Therefore many human efforts area unit eliminated and therefore collection ash bin gets a quick and economical response. The dangerous effects of plastic inorganic area unit so effectively reduced.

The design made for “design and fabrication of water waste collecting machine” is used for collecting the garbage from lakes, ponds and cannels, etc.

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